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Paul Avery, MA, RPA		Principal Investigator	
<p><b>Availability:</b> Immediate</p> <p><b>Email:</b> pgavery @crai-ky.com</p>	<p><b>Specific Duties:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Principal Investigator</li> <li>• Historic sites specialist</li> <li>• Report writing/editing</li> <li>• Proposal Development</li> </ul>	<p><b>Education and Training:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• M.A. anthropology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee</li> <li>• B.A. anthropology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee</li> <li>• B.S., forensic investigations, Jacksonville State University, Jacksonville, Alabama</li> </ul>	
Experience Summary Information			
<p><b>Principal Investigator</b></p> <p>Cultural Resource Analysts, Inc., Knoxville, Tennessee 2010 – present</p>	<p><b>Principal Investigator/Senior Archaeologist</b></p> <p>MACTEC Engineering, Knoxville, Tennessee 2000-2010</p>	<p><b>Historical Archaeology Lab Director</b></p> <p>University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee 1999-2001</p>	
<p>Mr. Avery serves as a Principal Investigator specializing in Historical Archaeology. He has directed or participated in a wide variety of projects ranging from single-day phase I surveys to large-scale mitigations. These projects have spanned the eastern states, including Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Louisiana, Kentucky, West Virginia, Virginia, Pennsylvania, New York and Michigan. Mr. Avery has authored or co-authored over 50 technical reports and has presented papers at numerous regional and international conferences. He has provided services for a wide variety of clients, including federal agencies, state transportation departments, utility companies, industrial and private developers. Mr. Avery is a Registered Professional Archaeologist.</p> <p><b>Experience and Skills:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Historic sites archaeology</li> <li>• Civil War period archaeology</li> <li>• Historic materials analysis</li> <li>• Historical research</li> <li>• Direction of a diverse array of archaeological projects across the eastern U.S.</li> </ul> <p><b>Representative Projects:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Principal Investigator – Phase I and II, Port Hudson National Cemetery Expansion, Zachary, Louisiana. This project, conducted for the Department of Veterans Affairs, National Cemetery Administration included the survey of two tracts adjacent to the Port Hudson National Cemetery that were being considered as expansion areas. The cemetery began with the burials of Union casualties during the 1863 Siege of Port Hudson. The outer Confederate fortifications were located just north and west of the project area. The survey and associated historical research indicated that a detached Confederate battery, Battery XXVII, had been located on the project area. Subsequent testing verified this and confirmed the National Register-eligibility of this portion of the site.</li> <li>• Principal Investigator – Phase I survey, Indiantown Gap National Cemetery, Lebanon County, Pennsylvania. This survey was conducted for the Department of Veterans Affairs, National Cemetery Administration at the Indiantown Gap National Cemetery. Two alternate areas were surveyed and three archaeological sites were recorded. Site 36LE518 is the site of the</li> </ul>			

Gerberich/Bomberger farmstead, which dates as early as 1830. This site was considered to be potentially eligible for inclusion on the National Register.

- Principal Investigator – Phase I survey, Elizabethtown-Hardin County Industrial Development Foundation Property, Glendale, Kentucky. This survey focused on the remaining 350 acres of a 1,500-acre tract being considered for industrial development near Glendale, Kentucky. The majority of the property was plowed just prior to the survey, which provided near 100 percent visibility across the entire project area. Twenty sites were recorded, including both prehistoric and historic occupations. Only one site, 15HD832, was considered to be potentially eligible for inclusion on the National Register.
- Field Director – Phase III mitigation, Florence National Cemetery Expansion, Florence, South Carolina. The mitigation focused on 10 acres where the Department of Veterans Affairs, National Cemetery Administration, planned to expand the Florence National Cemetery. The project area was located just north of the former location of the Florence Stockade, an infamous Confederate prisoner-of-war camp that was occupied from September 1864 until April 1865. Archaeological testing revealed that a portion of the camp that housed the Confederate guards for the stockade would be impacted by the proposed expansion. The mitigation included the removal of all of the plowzone from the project area, which resulted in the identification of over 500 features, 179 of which were excavated. The information gathered during this project, both archaeological and historical, was incorporated into the technical report as well as public educational materials, historical signage, an artifact display and on-line information. Several papers based on this work have been presented at professional conferences, including two moderated symposia.
- Principal Investigator – Phase II testing, Site 9WG184, Washington County, Georgia. This project was conducted at Site 9WG184, which is located within an area being considered for the construction of a power plant near Sandersville, Georgia. The site was recorded as a historic occupation dating from the end of the 18<sup>th</sup> century to the mid 20<sup>th</sup> century. The testing of the site included metal detection and the excavation of 30 one meter square test units. One feature was identified and 2,335 artifacts were recovered. The artifacts recovered suggested occupations ranging from the early 19<sup>th</sup> to the early 20<sup>th</sup> century that may have included a slave quarters. The site was recommended as eligible for inclusion on the National Register.

**Professional Organizations:**

- Registered Professional Archaeologist, Register of Professional Archaeologists (2001 - present)
- Society for Historical Archaeology
- Southeastern Archaeological Conference
- Tennessee Council of Professional Archaeologists
- Archaeological Society of South Carolina

**Selected Recent Reports:**

- 2008 Addendum to A Cultural Resource Investigation of Pee Dee Electrical Generating Station, Florence County, South Carolina. Investigations of the Potential Site of Camp Reliance, Formerly Known as Fort Finger. Prepared for Santee Cooper, Moncks Corner, South Carolina. Prepared by MACTEC Engineering and Consulting, Inc., Knoxville, Tennessee.
- 2009 *Preliminary Archaeological Investigations at Site 40KN20, Fort Higley, Knoxville, Tennessee. Prepared for the Knoxville Civil War Roundtable, Knoxville, Tennessee. Prepared by MACTEC Engineering and Consulting, Inc., Knoxville, Tennessee.*
- 2009 Archaeological Survey and Testing of Proposed Expansion Tracts, Port Hudson National Cemetery, Zachary, East Baton Rouge Parish, Louisiana. Prepared for the Department of Veterans Affairs, National Cemetery Administration, Washington, DC. Prepared by MACTEC Engineering and Consulting, Inc., Knoxville, Tennessee.
- Avery, Paul G. and Patrick H. Garrow 2008 Phase III Archaeological Investigations at 38FL2, The Florence Stockade, Florence, South Carolina. Prepared for the Department of Veterans Affairs, National Cemetery Administration, Washington, DC. Prepared by MACTEC Engineering and Consulting, Inc., Knoxville, Tennessee.

- Avery, Paul G. and Cindy Carter Ponder 2010 Addendum Report of a Phase I Survey of 350 Acres of the Elizabethtown-Hardin County Industrial Foundation Property, Glendale, Hardin County, Kentucky. Prepared for the Elizabethtown-Hardin County Industrial Foundation, Elizabethtown, Kentucky. Prepared by MACTEC Engineering and Consulting, Inc., Knoxville, Tennessee.
- Avery, Paul G. and David M. Side 2010 Phase I Archaeological Survey of Two Proposed Development Areas Within the Existing Indiantown Gap National Cemetery, Lebanon County, Pennsylvania. Prepared for the Department of Veterans Affairs, National Cemetery Administration, Washington, DC. Prepared by MACTEC Engineering and Consulting, Inc., Knoxville, Tennessee.

## Publications

- Avery, Paul G., 2010, Camps Tolerably Well Policed: Artifact Patterns and Feature Function at the Florence Stockade. In *Pottery, Passages, Postholes, and Porcelain: Essays in Honor of Charles H. Faulkner*, edited by Timothy E. Baumann and Mark D. Groover. *Report of Investigations* No. 53, Department of Anthropology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, *Occasional Paper* No. 22, Frank H. McClung Museum, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Reformatted and Printed Copy of *Tennessee Archaeology*, Volume 4, Numbers 1 and 2, Tennessee Council for Professional Archaeology, Nashville, pgs 109-126.
- Avery, Paul G., 2008, Camps Tolerably Well Policed: Artifact Patterns and Feature Function at the Florence Stockade. *South Carolina Antiquities*, Volume 40, pgs 89-106.
- Avery, Paul G., 2000, Butchered a Beef: Faunal Clues from a Nineteenth Century Farmer's Diary. In *Journal of the Symposium on Ohio Valley Urban and Historic Archaeology*, Vol. 15.
- Avery, Paul G., and Timothy E. Baumann, 1998, Landscape History of the Ramsey House, Knoxville, Tennessee. In *Journal of the Symposium on Ohio Valley Urban and Historic Archaeology*, Vol. 13, pp. 43-49.

## Papers Presented

- 2010, *Keeping the River Open: An Example from South Carolina*. 43<sup>rd</sup> Conference on Historical Underwater Archaeology, Amelia Island, Florida.
- 2010, *Initial Archaeological Investigations at Fort Higley, Knoxville, Tennessee*. Poster presented at the 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual Current Research in Tennessee Archaeology Meetings, Nashville, Tennessee.
- 2008, *Camps Tolerably Well Policed: Artifact Patterns and Feature Function at the Florence Stockade*. 41st Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- 2008, *The Last Place Where Lincoln Would Ever Dream of Sending a Gunboat: Historical and Archaeological Investigations at Camp Reliance, Florence County, South Carolina*. 65<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Charlotte, North Carolina.
- 2007, *Camps Tolerably Well Policed: Artifact Patterns and Feature Function at the Florence Stockade*. 64th Annual Meeting, Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Knoxville, Tennessee.
- 2007, *Life Outside the City of the Living Dead: The Confederate Camp at the Florence Stockade, 38FL2, Florence, South Carolina*, 40th Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Williamsburg, Virginia.
- 2007, *Quite a Community Center: Archaeology at Fancher's Mill, White County, Tennessee*. 19th Annual Current Research in Tennessee Archaeological Meetings, Nashville, Tennessee.
- 2006, *Wood's Mine: Barite Mining in Monroe County, Tennessee*. 18th Annual Current Research in Tennessee Archaeology Meetings, Nashville, Tennessee.
- 2005, *Wood's Mine: Barite Mining in Monroe County, Tennessee*. 62nd Annual Meeting, Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Columbia, South Carolina.
- 2005, *Going Deep: Phase II Archaeological Testing at Site 40GN229, Greene County, Tennessee*. 17th Annual Current Research in Tennessee Archaeology Meetings, Nashville, Tennessee.
- 2004, *A Better Country for a Christian: The History and Archaeology of a Mennonite Farm in Knox County, Tennessee*. 61st Annual Meeting, Southeastern Archaeological Conference, in conjunction with the Midwestern Archaeological Conference, St. Louis, Missouri.
- 2003, *Deep Testing in Alluvial Settings: Coring vs. Trenching on the Nolichucky River*. Poster presented at the 60th Annual Meeting, Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Charlotte, North

Carolina.

- 2002 (with Jennifer Barber), *Through the Cracks: Archaeological Investigations Under the Floor of John Sevier's Cabin, Marble Springs Historic Site, Knoxville, Tennessee*. 59th Annual Meeting, Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Biloxi, Mississippi.
- 2002, *How Many Wire Nails Can You Buy for a Dollar? Using Wire Nails as a Dating Tool for Historic Sites*. Society for Historical Archaeology, 35th Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Mobile, Alabama.
- 2000, *Preliminary Investigations at Uffington House, Rugby, Tennessee*, 57th Annual Meeting, Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Macon, Georgia.
- 2000, *Butchered a Beef: Faunal Clues from a Nineteenth Century Farmer's Diary*, 18th Annual Symposium on Ohio Valley Urban and Historic Archaeology, Shaker Town, Kentucky.
- 1999, *Preliminary Investigations at the Cowan Site, Knoxville, Tennessee*, 56th Annual Meeting, Southeastern Archaeological Conference, Pensacola, Florida.
- 1998, *Landscape History of the Ramsey House, Knoxville, Tennessee*, 16th Annual Symposium on Ohio Valley Urban and Historic Archaeology, Louisville, Kentucky.

#### **Additional Training**

- OSHA 40-hour HAZWOPER with annual 8-hour refreshers
- OSHA Competent Person: Excavation, Trenching and Shoring